

# Contents

## 1. ELECTRIC CHARGES AND FIELDS 1-37

|                                       |       |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>  | 1-8   |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>   |       |
| Concept Builders                      | 9     |
| Topical Questions                     |       |
| • Electric Charge                     | 9-10  |
| • Conductors and Insulators           | 10    |
| • Basic Properties of Electric Charge | 10    |
| • Coulomb's Law                       | 10-11 |
| • Forces between Multiple Charges     | 11-12 |
| • Electric Field                      | 12-13 |
| • Electric Field Lines                | 13-14 |
| • Electric Flux                       | 15    |
| • Electric Dipole                     | 15    |
| • Dipole in a Uniform External Field  | 15-16 |
| • Continuous Charge Distribution      | 16    |
| • Gauss's Law                         | 16-17 |
| • Applications of Gauss's Law         | 17-19 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions        | 19    |
| Statement Type Questions              | 20    |
| Matching Type Questions               | 20-21 |
| Numerical Type Questions              | 21    |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions            | 22    |
| Past Exams' Questions                 | 23-24 |
| Skill Boosters                        | 24-25 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>         | 27-37 |

## 2. ELECTROSTATIC POTENTIAL AND CAPACITANCE 38-79

|                                           |       |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>      | 38-44 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>       |       |
| Concept Builders                          | 45    |
| Topical Questions                         |       |
| • Electrostatic Potential                 | 45-46 |
| • Potential due to a Point Charge         | 46    |
| • Potential due to an Electric Dipole     | 46-47 |
| • Potential due to System of Charges      | 47-48 |
| • Equipotential Surfaces                  | 48-49 |
| • Potential Energy of a System of Charges | 49    |
| • Potential Energy in an External Field   | 50    |
| • Electrostatics of Conductors            | 50    |
| • Dielectrics and Polarisation            | 50-51 |
| • Capacitors and Capacitance              | 51    |
| • The Parallel Plate Capacitor            | 51    |
| • Effect of Dielectric on Capacitance     | 51-52 |
| • Combination of Capacitors               | 52-54 |
| • Energy Stored in a Capacitor            | 54-55 |

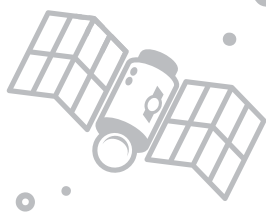
|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Assertion and Reason Questions | 55-56 |
| Statement Type Questions       | 56    |
| Matching Type Questions        | 57    |
| Numerical Type Questions       | 58    |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions     | 59    |
| Past Exams' Questions          | 59-61 |
| Skill Boosters                 | 61-62 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>  | 64-79 |

## 3. CURRENT ELECTRICITY 80-116

|                                                    |         |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>               | 80-86   |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>                |         |
| Concept Builders                                   | 87      |
| Topical Questions                                  |         |
| • Electric Current                                 | 87-88   |
| • Electric Current in Conductors                   | 88      |
| • Ohm's Law                                        | 88      |
| • Drift of Electrons and the Origin of Resistivity | 88      |
| • Limitations of Ohm's Law                         | 89      |
| • Resistivity of various Materials                 | 89      |
| • Temperature Dependence of Resistivity            | 89-90   |
| • Combination of Resistors : Series and Parallel   | 90-92   |
| • Electrical Energy, Power                         | 92      |
| • Cells, EMF, Internal Resistance                  | 92      |
| • Cells in Series and in Parallel                  | 92-93   |
| • Kirchhoff's Rules                                | 93-94   |
| • Wheatstone Bridge                                | 94      |
| • Meter Bridge                                     | 94-95   |
| Assertion and Reason Questions                     | 95-96   |
| Statement Type Questions                           | 96      |
| Matching Type Questions                            | 96-97   |
| Numerical Type Questions                           | 97-98   |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions                         | 98      |
| Past Exams' Questions                              | 99-100  |
| Skill Boosters                                     | 101     |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>                      | 103-116 |

## 4. MOVING CHARGES AND MAGNETISM 117-153

|                                                             |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>                        | 117-123 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>                         |         |
| Concept Builders                                            | 124     |
| Topical Questions                                           |         |
| • Magnetic Force                                            | 124-125 |
| • Motion in Magnetic Field                                  | 125-127 |
| • Magnetic Field due to a Current Element : Biot Savart Law | 127     |
| • Ampere's Circuital Law                                    | 127-128 |



|                                                       |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| • The Solenoid                                        | 128     |
| • Force Between Two Parallel Currents :<br>The Ampere | 128-129 |
| • Torque of Current Loop, Magnetic Dipole             | 129-130 |
| • The Moving Coil Galvanometer                        | 130-131 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions                        | 132     |
| Statement Type Questions                              | 132-133 |
| Matching Type Questions                               | 133     |
| Numerical Type Questions                              | 134     |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions                            | 134     |
| Past Exams' Questions                                 | 134-136 |
| Skill Boosters                                        | 136-138 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>                         | 139-153 |

## 5. MAGNETISM AND MATTER 154-180

|                                        |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>   | 154-158 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>    |         |
| Concept Builders                       | 159     |
| Topical Questions                      |         |
| • The Bar Magnet                       | 159-162 |
| • Magnetism and Gauss' Law             | 162     |
| • Magnetisation and Magnetic Intensity | 162-163 |
| • Magnetic Properties of Materials     | 163-165 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions         | 165-166 |
| Statement Type Questions               | 166     |
| Matching Type Questions                | 167     |
| Numerical Type Questions               | 167-168 |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions             | 168     |
| Past Exams' Questions                  | 168-169 |
| Skill Boosters                         | 169-170 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>          | 172-180 |

## 6. ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION 181-215

|                                         |         |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>    | 181-186 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>     |         |
| Concept Builders                        | 187     |
| Topical Questions                       |         |
| • The Experiments of Faraday and Henry  | 187-188 |
| • Magnetic Flux                         | 188     |
| • Faraday's Law of Induction            | 188-189 |
| • Lenz's Law and Conservation of Energy | 189-191 |
| • Motional Electromotive Force          | 191-193 |
| • Eddy Current                          | 194     |
| • Inductance                            | 194-196 |
| • AC Generator                          | 196-197 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions          | 197     |

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| Statement Type Questions      | 198     |
| Matching Type Questions       | 198-199 |
| Numerical Type Questions      | 199-200 |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions    | 200     |
| Past Exams' Questions         | 201-202 |
| Skill Boosters                | 202-204 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b> | 205-215 |

## 7. ALTERNATING CURRENT 216-253

|                                                                           |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>                                      | 216-221 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>                                       |         |
| Concept Builders                                                          | 222     |
| Topical Questions                                                         |         |
| • AC Voltage Applied to a Resistor                                        | 222-223 |
| • Representation of AC Current and Voltage By<br>Rotating Vectors-Phasors | 223     |
| • AC Voltage Applied to an Inductor                                       | 224     |
| • AC Voltage Applied to a Capacitor                                       | 224-226 |
| • AC Voltage Applied to a Series<br>L-C-R Circuit                         | 226-229 |
| • Power in AC Circuit : The Power Factor                                  | 229-230 |
| • Transformers                                                            | 230-231 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions                                            | 231-232 |
| Statement Type Questions                                                  | 232     |
| Matching Type Questions                                                   | 233     |
| Numerical Type Questions                                                  | 234     |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions                                                | 235     |
| Past Exams' Questions                                                     | 235-236 |
| Skill Boosters                                                            | 236-237 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>                                             | 239-253 |

## 8. ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES 254-279

|                                      |         |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b> | 254-258 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>  |         |
| Concept Builders                     | 259     |
| Topical Questions                    |         |
| • Displacement Current               | 259-260 |
| • Electromagnetic Waves              | 260-264 |
| • Electromagnetic Spectrum           | 264-265 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions       | 265     |
| Statement Type Questions             | 266     |
| Matching Type Questions              | 267     |
| Numerical Type Questions             | 267-268 |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions           | 268     |
| Past Exams' Questions                | 268-269 |
| Skill Boosters                       | 269-270 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>        | 271-279 |



## 9. RAY OPTICS AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS

280-324

|                                                  |         |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>             | 280-288 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>              |         |
| Concept Builders                                 | 289     |
| Topical Questions                                |         |
| • Reflection of Light by Spherical Mirrors       | 289-290 |
| • Refraction                                     | 291-292 |
| • Total Internal Reflection                      | 292-293 |
| • Refraction at Spherical Surfaces and by Lenses | 293-295 |
| • Refraction Through a Prism                     | 295-297 |
| • Optical Instruments                            | 297-298 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions                   | 299     |
| Statement Type Questions                         | 299-300 |
| Matching Type Questions                          | 300-301 |
| Numerical Type Questions                         | 301     |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions                       | 302     |
| Past Exams' Questions                            | 303-304 |
| Skill Boosters                                   | 304-305 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>                    | 307-324 |

## 10. WAVE OPTICS

325-356

|                                                                    |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>                               | 325-330 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>                                |         |
| Concept Builders                                                   | 331     |
| Topical Questions                                                  |         |
| • Huygens Principle                                                | 331-332 |
| • Refraction and Reflection of Plane waves using Huygens Principle | 332     |
| • Coherent and Incoherent Addition of Waves                        | 332-333 |
| • Interference of Light Waves and Young's Experiment               | 333-335 |
| • Diffraction                                                      | 335-336 |
| • Polarisation                                                     | 336-337 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions                                     | 337     |
| Statement Type Questions                                           | 338     |
| Matching Type Questions                                            | 338-339 |
| Numerical Type Questions                                           | 339     |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions                                         | 340     |
| Past Exams' Questions                                              | 340-341 |
| Skill Boosters                                                     | 342-343 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>                                      | 344-356 |

## 11. DUAL NATURE OF RADIATION AND MATTER

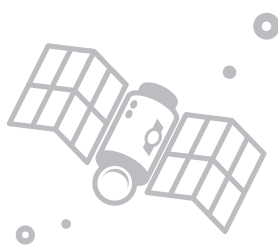
357-391

|                                                                   |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>                              | 357-361 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>                               |         |
| Concept Builders                                                  | 362     |
| Topical Questions                                                 |         |
| • Introduction                                                    | 362-363 |
| • Electron Emission                                               | 363     |
| • Photoelectric Effect                                            | 363     |
| • Experimental Study of Photoelectric Effect                      | 363-334 |
| • Photoelectric Effect and Wave Theory of Light                   | 365     |
| • Einstein's Photoelectric Equation : Energy Quantum of Radiation | 365-367 |
| • Particle Nature of Light : The Photon                           | 368     |
| • Wave Nature of Matter                                           | 369-371 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions                                    | 371-372 |
| Statement Type Questions                                          | 372     |
| Matching Type Questions                                           | 373     |
| Numerical Type Questions                                          | 373-374 |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions                                        | 374     |
| Past Exams' Questions                                             | 375-376 |
| Skill Boosters                                                    | 376-377 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>                                     | 379-391 |

## 12. ATOMS

392-419

|                                                                        |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>                                   | 392-396 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>                                    |         |
| Concept Builders                                                       | 397     |
| Topical Questions                                                      |         |
| • $\alpha$ -Particle Scattering and Rutherford's Nuclear Model of Atom | 397-398 |
| • Atomic Spectra                                                       | 398-399 |
| • Bohr Model of the Hydrogen Atom                                      | 399-402 |
| • Line Spectra of the Hydrogen Atom                                    | 402-403 |
| • de-Broglie Explanation of Bohr's Second Postulate of Quantisation    | 403     |
| Assertion-Reason Questions                                             | 404     |
| Statements Type Questions                                              | 404-405 |
| Matching Type Questions                                                | 405     |
| Numerical Type Questions                                               | 406     |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions                                             | 406     |
| Past Exams' Questions                                                  | 407     |
| Skill Boosters                                                         | 407-408 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>                                          | 410-419 |



### 13. NUCLEI

420-444

|                                            |         |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>       | 420-424 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>        |         |
| Concept Builders                           | 425     |
| Topical Questions                          |         |
| • Atomic Masses and Composition of Nucleus | 425-426 |
| • Size of Nucleus                          | 426     |
| • Mass-Energy and Nuclear Binding Energy   | 426-427 |
| • Nuclear Force                            | 427     |
| • Radioactivity                            | 427-428 |
| • Nuclear Energy                           | 428-429 |
| Assertion and Reason Questions             | 429     |
| Statement Type Questions                   | 430     |
| Matching Type Questions                    | 430-431 |
| Numerical Type Questions                   | 431     |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions                 | 432     |
| Past Exams' Questions                      | 432-433 |
| Skill Boosters                             | 433-434 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>              | 436-444 |

### 14. SEMICONDUCTOR ELECTRONICS : MATERIALS, DEVICES AND SIMPLE CIRCUITS

445-479

|                                                           |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>                      | 445-454 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>                       |         |
| Concept Builders                                          | 455     |
| Topical Questions                                         |         |
| • Introduction                                            | 455     |
| • Classification of Metals, Conductors and Semiconductors | 455-456 |
| • Intrinsic Semiconductor                                 | 456     |
| • Extrinsic Semiconductor                                 | 456-457 |
| • $p$ - $n$ Junction                                      | 457-458 |
| • Semiconductor Diode                                     | 458-459 |
| • Application of Junction Diode as a Rectifier            | 460     |
| • Special Purpose $p$ - $n$ Junction Diode                | 460-461 |
| • Digital Electronics and Logic Gates                     | 461     |
| Assertion and Reason Questions                            | 462     |
| Statement Type Questions                                  | 462-463 |
| Matching Type Questions                                   | 463     |
| Numerical Type Questions                                  | 464     |
| NCERT Exemplar's Questions                                | 465     |

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| Past Exams' Questions         | 466     |
| Skill Boosters                | 467-468 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b> | 470-479 |

### 15. EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS

480-513

|                                                                      |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Key Notes with Trend Analysis</b>                                 | 480-488 |
| <b>Step by Step Mastering NCERT</b>                                  |         |
| Concept Builders                                                     | 489     |
| Topical Questions                                                    |         |
| • Experiment-1 Vernier Callipers                                     | 489-490 |
| • Experiment-2 Screw Gauge                                           | 490     |
| • Experiment-3 Dissipation of Energy of Pendulum                     | 490     |
| • Experiment-4 Meter Scale                                           | 491     |
| • Experiment-5 Young's Modulus                                       | 491     |
| • Experiment-6 Surface Tension of Liquid                             | 491-492 |
| • Experiment-7 Coefficient of Viscosity by using $V_t$               | 492     |
| • Experiment-8 Speed of Sound using Resonance Tube                   | 492     |
| • Experiment-9 Specific Heat of Liquid/Solid by Mixtures             | 492-493 |
| • Experiment-10 Resistance Using Meter Bridge                        | 493     |
| • Experiment-11 Resistance using Ohm's Law                           | 493     |
| • Experiment-12 Resistance by Half-deflection Method                 | 493-494 |
| • Experiment-13 Focal Length of Lenses and Mirror using Parallax     | 494     |
| • Experiment-14 Angle of Deviation <i>versus</i> Incidence for Prism | 494     |
| • Experiment-15 Refractive Index using Microscope                    | 494-495 |
| • Experiment-16 $p$ - $n$ Junction Diode in forward and Reverse Bias | 495     |
| • Experiment-17 Zener Diode                                          | 495-496 |
| Assertion-Reason Questions                                           | 496     |
| Statements Type Questions                                            | 497     |
| Matching Type Questions                                              | 497     |
| Numerical Type Questions                                             | 498     |
| Past Exams' Questions                                                | 499     |
| Skill Boosters                                                       | 499-500 |
| <b>Decoding the Questions</b>                                        | 502-513 |

### Chapter at a Glance

1-16

