

# CONTENTS

<b>Uttar Pradesh: Basic Information</b>	<b>1-5</b>
<b>1. Ancient History of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>6-19</b>
• Pre-Historic Age in Uttar Pradesh	6
• Proto-Historic Age in Uttar Pradesh	8
• Historic Age in Uttar Pradesh	8
• Mahajanapadas and Uttar Pradesh	10
• Emergence of New Religions in Uttar Pradesh	10
• Famous Ruling Dynasties of Ancient Period	12
<b>2. Medieval History of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>20-27</b>
• Uttar Pradesh and Sultanate Period	20
• Bhakti Movement in Uttar Pradesh	21
• Uttar Pradesh and Mughal Period	22
<b>3. Modern History of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>28-33</b>
• Uttar Pradesh as Independent State and the British Rule	28
• Revolt of 1857 and Uttar Pradesh	29
• Development of Nationalism in Uttar Pradesh After the Revolt of 1857	30
• Popular Movements of Modern Period	30
<b>4. Role of Uttar Pradesh in Freedom Struggle</b>	<b>34-46</b>
• Formation of Indian National Congress	34
• National Movements in Uttar Pradesh	35
• Freedom Fighters of Uttar Pradesh	38
<b>5. Geographical Features of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>47-57</b>
• Location and Extent of Uttar Pradesh	47
• Geological Structure of Uttar Pradesh	49
• Physical Divisions of Uttar Pradesh	51
• Plateau Region of the South	53
<b>6. Climate of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>58-64</b>
• Classification of Climate of Uttar Pradesh	58
• Factors Affecting the Climate of Uttar Pradesh	60
• Seasons in Uttar Pradesh	60
<b>7. Soils of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>65-73</b>
• Classification of Soil in Uttar Pradesh	65
• Some Common Problems of Soils in Uttar Pradesh	69
• Soil Conservation	70
<b>8. Rivers and Drainage System of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>74-88</b>
• Rivers of Uttar Pradesh	74
• Rivers Emerging from the Himalayan Mountains	75
• Rivers Emerging from Gangetic Plains	79
• Rivers Emerging from the Southern Plateau Region	79
• Lakes of Uttar Pradesh	82

<b>9. Agriculture in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>89-101</b>
• Agro-Climatic Regions of Uttar Pradesh	89
• Crop Production in Uttar Pradesh	90
• Horticultural Crops	93
• Floriculture in Uttar Pradesh	95
• Uttar Pradesh Agriculture Export Policy, 2019	96
<b>10. Irrigation in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>102-112</b>
• Sources of Irrigation in Uttar Pradesh	102
• Major Canals of Uttar Pradesh	104
• Major Irrigation Projects of Uttar Pradesh	106
• Initiatives for Minor Irrigation Projects in Uttar Pradesh	108
• Participatory Irrigation Management Act	110
<b>11. Animal Husbandry in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>113-118</b>
• Livestock in Uttar Pradesh	113
• Poultry Farming in Uttar Pradesh	114
• Beekeeping or Apiculture in Uttar Pradesh	114
• Fisheries or Pisciculture in Uttar Pradesh	114
• Dairy Development in Uttar Pradesh	114
• Schemes and Programmes Related to Animal Husbandry	115
<b>12. Natural Vegetation of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>119-127</b>
• Recorded Forest Area of Uttar Pradesh	119
• Classification of Forests in Uttar Pradesh	120
• Important Trees of Uttar Pradesh and their Uses	121
• Uttar Pradesh Forest Policy, 2017	122
• Forest Development Schemes in Uttar Pradesh	122
<b>13. National Parks and Wildlife Sanctuaries of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>128-135</b>
• National Parks in Uttar Pradesh	128
• Wildlife Sanctuaries of Uttar Pradesh	128
• Bird Sanctuaries of Uttar Pradesh	129
• Tiger Reserves of Uttar Pradesh	131
• Wetlands in Uttar Pradesh	131
• Biological and Zoological Parks in Uttar Pradesh	132
• Schemes for Wildlife Conservation in Uttar Pradesh	132
<b>14. Industries of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>136-154</b>
• Major Industries of Uttar Pradesh	136
• Special Economic Zones (SEZ) in Uttar Pradesh	144
• Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSME) in Uttar Pradesh	145
• Industrial Authorities in Uttar Pradesh	146
• Industrial Corporation Institutes in Uttar Pradesh	147
• Government Initiatives in Uttar Pradesh for Industrial Development	148
<b>15. Energy Resources in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>155-165</b>
• Conventional Energy Resources	155
• Important Bodies for Electricity Generation in Uttar Pradesh	158

• Major Power Corporations in Uttar Pradesh	159
• Non-Conventional Energy Resources	160
• Initiatives for Development of Non-Conventional Energy	161
<b>16. Mineral Resources of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>166-172</b>
• Minerals of Uttar Pradesh	166
• Departments and Programmes for Mineral Development in Uttar Pradesh	169
• Mineral or Mining Policy of Uttar Pradesh, 2017	170
<b>17. Transport System in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>173-189</b>
• Transport System in Uttar Pradesh	173
• Road Transport	173
• Rail Transport	180
• Air Transport	183
• Water Transport	185
<b>18. Communication in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>190-201</b>
• Development of Journalism	191
• Urdu Journalism in Uttar Pradesh	194
• Films in Uttar Pradesh	194
• Some Famous Personalities of Uttar Pradesh	195
<b>19. Formation and Administrative Structure of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>202-216</b>
• Formation and Reorganisation of Uttar Pradesh	202
• Administration System in Uttar Pradesh	203
• Executive of Uttar Pradesh	203
• Legislature of Uttar Pradesh	208
• Major Constitutional Bodies in Uttar Pradesh	212
<b>20. Judiciary of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>217-223</b>
• High Court	217
• Historical Background of High Court of Uttar Pradesh	218
• Subordinate Courts in Uttar Pradesh	220
<b>21. Local Self-Government in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>224-232</b>
• Panchayati Raj System in Uttar Pradesh	224
• Urban Local Self-Government in Uttar Pradesh	226
• Political Personalities of Uttar Pradesh	227
<b>22. District Profile of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>233-260</b>
• Agra Division	235
• Aligarh Division	236
• Azamgarh Division	238
• Ayodhya Division	238
• Bareilly Division	240
• Basti Division	241
• Chitrakoot Dham Division	242
• Devipatan Division	243
• Gorakhpur Division	244
• Jhansi Division	246

• Kanpur Division	247
• Lucknow Division	249
• Meerut Division	250
• Mirzapur Division	252
• Moradabad Division	253
• Prayagraj Division	254
• Saharanpur Division	256
• Varanasi Division	257
<b>23. Historical and Other Tourist Places of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>261-276</b>
• District-wise Historical Places of Uttar Pradesh	261
• Authorities Related to Uttar Pradesh Tourism	273
<b>24. Religious Tourist Places of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>277-286</b>
• District-wise Religious Places of Uttar Pradesh	277
• Farrukhabad District	278
• Hapur District	278
• Kushinagar District	278
• Lalitpur District	278
• Lucknow District	279
• Meerut District	279
• Mathura District	279
• Prayagraj (Allahabad) District	280
• Sitapur District	281
• Varanasi District	281
<b>25. Language and Literature of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>287-297</b>
• Languages of Uttar Pradesh	287
• Regional Languages and Dialects of Uttar Pradesh	288
• Institutes to Promote Language in Uttar Pradesh	289
• Literature of Uttar Pradesh	291
• Famous Literary Personalities in Uttar Pradesh	293
<b>26. Art and Crafts of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>298-311</b>
• Art of Uttar Pradesh	298
• Crafts of Uttar Pradesh	304
• Major Cultural Institutes of Uttar Pradesh	308
<b>27. Music and Dance in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>312-328</b>
• Music of Uttar Pradesh	312
• Famous Folk Songs of Uttar Pradesh	314
• Some Famous Music Gharanas of Uttar Pradesh	315
• Famous Dances in Uttar Pradesh	317
• Folk Drama and Theatrical Arts	320
• Famous Artists of Uttar Pradesh	322
• Famous Cultural Institutions in Uttar Pradesh	323
<b>28. Fairs and Festivals of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>329-339</b>
• Fairs of Uttar Pradesh	329
• Festivals of Uttar Pradesh	332
• Important Fests of Uttar Pradesh	336

<b>29. Education and Health in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>340-356</b>
• Education in Uttar Pradesh	340
• Major Universities of Uttar Pradesh	341
• Technical Education	344
• Polytechnic and ITI Education	345
• Prestigious Research Institutions of Uttar Pradesh	346
• Educational Initiatives and Schemes in Uttar Pradesh	347
• Health in Uttar Pradesh	349
• Health Education	350
• Schemes Related to Health in Uttar Pradesh	351
<b>30. Sports in Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>357-369</b>
• Sports Personalities of Uttar Pradesh	357
• Sports Competitions in Uttar Pradesh	362
• Sports Facilities Given by the Government	363
• Sports Awards in Uttar Pradesh	364
• Sports Department of Uttar Pradesh	366
• Uttar Pradesh New Sports Policy, 2023	366
<b>31. Castes and Tribes of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>370-377</b>
• Major Tribes of Uttar Pradesh	370
• Major Scheduled Castes of Uttar Pradesh	374
<b>32. Demographic Profile of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>378-387</b>
• Population of Uttar Pradesh	378
• Population Density	379
• Decadal Growth Rate / Population Growth Rate	381
• Literacy Rate	381
• Scheduled Castes	383
• Scheduled Tribes	383
• Religions in Uttar Pradesh	384
<b>33. Social Welfare Schemes of Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>388-399</b>
• Women and Child Welfare Schemes	388
• Welfare Schemes for Old Age People	390
• Welfare Schemes Related to Special Categories	391
• Labour Welfare Schemes	392
• Other Government Schemes	395
<b>Uttar Pradesh Current Affairs</b>	<b>400-408</b>