

# Contents

## PHYSICS

### 1. Units and Measurement 1-7

- Physical Quantities
- Types of Physical Quantities
- Measurement of a Physical Quantities
- Units
- Practical Units
- Dimensions
- Measurement Equipments
- Error in Measurement
- Classification of Errors

### 2. Motion 8-13

- Introduction
- Rest and Motion
- Basic Terms Related to Motion
- Acceleration
- Freely Falling Objects
- Graphical Representation of Motion
- Projectile Motion
- Circular Motion
- Angular Displacement and Angular Velocity

### 3. Force and Newton's Laws of Motion 14-21

- Force
- Types of Forces
- Inertia
- Newton's Laws of Motion
- Newton's First Law of Motion
- Momentum
- Newton's Second Law of Motion
- Impulse
- Friction
- Types of Friction
- Angle of Friction
- Methods of Reducing Friction

- Centripetal and Centrifugal Force
- Applications of Centripetal and Centrifugal Forces
- Centre of Mass
- Moment of Inertia
- Definitions Related to Moment of Inertia
- Angular Momentum

### 4. Work, Energy and Power 22-27

- Work
- Types of Work
- Work Done as a Consequence of Force
- Conservative and Non-Conservative Forces
- Energy
- Kinetic Energy
- Potential Energy
- Sources of Energy
- Law of Conservation of Energy
- Power

### 5. Gravitation 28-32

- Gravitation
- Newton's Law of Gravitation
- Centre of Gravity
- Acceleration Due to Gravity of Earth
- Factors Affecting Acceleration due to Gravity
- Mass and Weight
- Planets
- Kepler's Laws of Planetary Motion
- Satellite

### 6. Properties of Matter 33-42

- Matter
- Solid
- Properties of Solids
- Hooke's Law

- Stress-Strain Curve
- Modulus of Elasticity
- Fluid
- Fluid Density
- Fluid Pressure
- Pascal's Law
- Buoyancy
- Law of Floatation
- Archimedes' Principle
- Flow of Fluid
- Equation of Continuity
- Bernoulli's Theorem
- Viscosity
- Coefficient of Viscosity
- Stokes Law
- Terminal Velocity
- Surface Tension
- Factors Affecting Surface Tension
- Applications of Surface Tension
- Surface Energy
- Angle of Contact
- Capillarity

### 7. Oscillation, Wave and Sound 43-52

- Periodic Motion
- Oscillatory Motion
- Simple Harmonic Motion (SHM)
- Simple Pendulum
- Damped Harmonic Motion
- Resonant Oscillations
- Wave
- Definitions Related to Waves
- Sound
- Speed of Sound
- Characteristics of Sound
- Properties of Sound Wave
- Human Ear
- SONAR

# MagBook

## 8. Heat, Temperature and Thermodynamics

53-62

- Heat
- Heat and States of Matter
- Temperature
- Thermometers
- Thermal Expansion
- Importance of Thermal Expansion in Solids
- Specific Heat
- Humidity
- Latent Heat
- Principle of Colorimetry
- Change in State
- Transmission of Heat
- Black Body
- Kirchhoff's Law
- Stefan's Law
- Wien's Displacement Law
- Thermodynamics
- Thermal Equilibrium
- Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics
- First Law of Thermodynamics
- Second Law of Thermodynamics
- Heat Engine
- Refrigerator or Heat Pump
- Kinetic Theory of Gases

## 9. Optics

63-77

- Light
- Wave Nature of Light
- Sources of Light
- Properties of Light
- Reflection of Light
- Image
- Mirrors
- Plane Mirror
- Spherical Mirrors

- Refraction of Light
- Refractive Index
- Total Internal Reflection
- Lenses
- Power and Magnification for a Lens
- Prism
- Angle of Deviation
- Dispersion of Light
- Colour of Objects
- Scattering of Light
- Tyndall Effect
- Human Eye
- Optical Instruments
- Interference and Diffraction of Light
- Polarisation of Light

## 10. Electric Current and its Effects

78-87

- Electricity
- Electric Charge
- Electric Field
- Electric Flux
- Gauss's Theorem
- Electric Potential
- Electric Dipole and Capacitor
- Electric Current
- Ohm's Law
- Electrical Resistance
- Heating Effect of Electric Current
- Household Electrical Circuit
- Chemical Effect of Electric Current
- Faraday's Laws of Electrolysis
- Electroplating
- Electric Cell
- Magnetic Effects of Electric Current
- Rules Related to Direction of Magnetic Field

## 11. Magnetism

88-94

- Magnet

- Types of Magnet
- Properties of Magnet
- Magnetic Field
- Earth's Magnetism
- Magnetic Substances
- Electromagnets
- Electromagnetic Induction
- Eddy Current
- Direct Current and Alternating Current
- Electric Motor
- Commercial Electric Motor
- AC Generator or Dynamo
- DC Generator or Dynamo
- Transformer

## 12. Modern Physics (Atomic and Nuclear Physics)

95-103

- Electron Emission
- Photoelectric Effect
- Einstein's Photoelectric Equation
- de-Broglie Wavelength
- de Broglie Wave of an Electron
- X-rays
- Atom
- Atomic Models
- Nucleus
- Einstein's Mass-Energy Relation
- Radioactivity
- Types of Radioactive Decay
- Nuclear Fission
- Nuclear Reactor
- Nuclear Fusion

## 13. Semiconductor Electronics and Communication System

104-109

- Electronics
- P-n Junction Diode
- Transistor

- INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (ICs)
- Logic Gates
- Communication System
- Message Signals
- Modulation
- LASER
- MASER
- RADAR

## 14. Our Universe 110-114

- Universe
- Composition of Universe
- Galaxy
- Stars
- Solar System

## CHEMISTRY

### 1. Physical and Chemical Changes of Substances and their Separation 115-123

- Changes
- Physical Change
- Chemical Change
- Matter
- Classification of Matter
- Interconversion of States of Matter
- Chemical Composition of Matter
- Solution
- Colloidal Solution
- Emulsions
- Separation of Components of the Mixture

### 2. Atomic Structure 124-130

- Introduction
- Dalton's Atomic Theory
- Atoms and Molecules
- Subatomic Particles of an Atom and their Properties
- Types of Atomic Species

- Rutherford's Atomic Model
- Bohr's Model
- Structural Features of an Atom
- Electronic Configuration
- Filling of Electrons in the Orbitals of an Atoms

### 3. Classification of Elements 131-137

- Introduction
- Need for Classification of Elements
- Earlier Attempts of Classification of Elements
- Development of Periodic Table
- Modern Periodic Table
- Periodic Properties

### 4. Chemical Bonding, Reactions and Equations 138-146

- Chemical Bonding
- Valency and Related Terms
- Types of Chemical Bond
- Chemical Formula
- Types of Chemical Formula
- Chemical Equation
- Chemical Reactions
- Types of Chemical Reactions
- Effect of Oxidation Reactions in Daily Life
- Electrolysis
- Catalyst and Catalysis
- Applications of Catalysts in Industrial Processes

### 5. Elements and Compounds 147-159

- Metals
- Physical Properties of Metals
- Chemical Properties of Metals
- Reactivity Series of Metals
- Metallurgy
- Minerals, Ores and Gangue

- Non-Metals
- Physical Properties of Non-Metals
- Chemical Properties of Non-Metals
- Hydrogen
- Carbon (C)
- Nitrogen
- Phosphorus (P)
- Oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>)
- Sulphur (S)
- Halogens
- Noble Gases
- Metalloids

### 6. Acid, Base and Salt 160-166

- Acids
- Classification of Acids
- Properties of Acids
- Bases
- Classification of Bases
- Properties of Bases
- The pH Scale
- Salts
- Types of Salts

### 7. Organic Chemistry 167-176

- Organic Compounds
- Classification of Organic Compounds
- Important Terms Related to Organic Compounds
- Isomerism
- Hydrocarbons
- Some Organic Compounds Containing Carbon, Hydrogen and Oxygen
- Nitro Compounds

### 8. Chemistry in Everyday Life 177-188

- Cleansing Agents
- Soaps
- Detergents

# MagBook

- Explosives
- Fire Extinguisher
- Fertilisers
- Pesticides
- Dyes
- Cement
- Polymers
- Plastics
- Rubber
- Oil and Fats
- Chemicals in Medicines
- Chemicals in Food
- Chemicals in Cosmetics
- Fuels
- Liquid Fuel
- Solid Fuel
- Hybrid Fuel
- Other Important Fuels

## 9. Environmental Chemistry 189-194

- Environmental Pollution
- Atmospheric Pollution
- Water Pollution
- Soil Pollution
- Strategy for Control of Pollution
- Electronic Waste

## BIOLOGY

### 1. Introduction to Biology and Diversity in Living World 195-203

- Introduction to Biology
- Living World
- Classification of Living Organisms
- Systems of Classification
- Kingdom-Monera
- Economic Importance of Bacteria
- Kingdom-Protista

- Kingdom-Fungi
- Economic Importance of Fungi
- Harmful Fungal Activities

### 2. Classification of Plant and Animal Kingdom 204-213

- Kingdom-Plantae
- Cryptogamae
- Thallophyta (Algae)
- Bryophytes
- Pteridophytes
- Phanerogamae
- Gymnosperms
- Angiosperms
- Kingdom-Animalia
- Phylum-Porifera
- Phylum-Coelenterata (Cnidaria)
- Phylum-Platyhelminthes (Flatworms)
- Phylum-Nematoda (Thread or Roundworm)
- Phylum-Annelida (Segmented Worms)
- Phylum-Arthropoda (Animals with Jointed legs)
- Phylum-Mollusca (Soft Bodied Animals)
- Phylum-Echinodermata (Spiny-Skinned Animals)
- Phylum-Chordata (Vertebrata)
- Classification of Phylum-Chordata
- Viruses

### 3. Cell : The Unit of Life 214-221

- The Cell
- Cell Theory
- Types of Cell
- Structural Organisation of a Cell
- Cell Cycle and Cell Division

### 4. Tissue 222-226

- Introduction

- Plant Tissues
- Meristematic Tissues
- Permanent or Mature Tissues
- Animal Tissue
- Some Specialised Tissues of Animals

### 5. Plant Morphology and Physiology 227-236

- Morphology of Plants
- Morphology of Roots
- Morphology of Stem
- Morphology of Leaves
- Morphology of Flower
- Nutrition in Plants
- Photosynthesis
- Respiration in Plants
- Transportation in Plants
- Excretion in Plants
- Plant Growth and Development
- Reproduction in Plants
- Types of Reproduction in Plants
- Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants
- Plant Diseases

### 6. Human Physiology 237-254

- Introduction
- Digestion in Humans
- Alimentary Canal
- Digestive Glands
- Respiration in Humans
- Respiratory Tract
- Mechanism of Breathing
- Disorders of Respiratory System
- Transportation in Humans
- Circulatory System
- Cardiovascular Diseases or Diseases of Transport System
- Excretion in Humans

- Skeletal System
- Disorders of Skeletal System
- Neural Co-ordination in Humans
- Nervous System
- Sensory Organs
- Human Endocrine System
- Reproduction in Humans
- Male Reproductive System
- Female Reproductive System

## 7. Genetics and Evolution 255-261

- Genetics
- Rules of Inheritance
- Inheritance of one Gene
- Inheritance of Two Genes
- Sex Determination in Humans
- Gene and Gene Concept
- Genetic Code
- Evolution
- Theories of Evolution
- Lamarckism
- Darwinism
- Evidences for Evolution
- Mechanisms of Evolution
- Human Evolution

## 8. Nutrition, Human Health and Disease 262-273

- Nutrition
- Nutrients
- Organic Substances
- Inorganic Substances
- Health
- Disease
- Communicable Diseases
- Non-Communicable Diseases
- Genetics Diseases
- Other Diseases
- Immunity

- Immunisation (or Vaccination)
- Autoimmunity

## 9. Biotechnology 274-281

- Introduction
- Techniques of Biotechnology
- Recombinant DNA Technology (RDT)
- Stem Cells
- Applications of Biotechnology
- Transgenic Animals
- Some Common Genetically Modified Crops
- Reproduction and Embryology

## 10. Environment, Ecology and Biodiversity 282-290

- Environment
- Categorisation of Environment
- Ecology
- Ecosystem
- Food Chain
- Ecological Pyramids
- Ecological Succession
- Biodiversity
- Conservation of Biodiversity
- Different National and International Conventions on Wildlife

## 11. Economic Botany and Zoology 291-300

- Agriculture
- Agronomy
- Economic Importance of Plants
- State of Agriculture in India
- Agro forestry
- Plant Breeding
- Animal Husbandry
- Different Animals and their Keeping or Culturing Fields
- Animal Disease

## SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

### 1. Development of Science and Technology in India 301-311

- Development of Science in Ancient, Medieval and Modern India
- Development during post independent Era
- Important Research Institutes in India
- Development of Science and Technologies in Five Years Plan
- Eminent Indian Scientists
- Science, Technology and Innovation Policy 2020
- Technology Vision 2035
- Science and Technology Awards of India

### 2. Space Technology and Indian Space Programme 312-329

- Indian Space Research Programme
- Department of Space
- ISRO
- Orbit
- Satellites
- Launch Vehicles Programmers
- Major Space Centres in India
- Future ISRO Missions

### 3. Nanotechnology and Its Applications 330-337

- Nanotechnology
- Nano Materials
- Evaluation of Nanotechnology in India
- Major Nano technological Institutions in India

### 4. Nuclear Technology 338-347

- Nuclear Energy
- Radioactivity
- Nuclear Fission

# MagBook

- Nuclear Fusion
- Radioisotopes
- Development of Nuclear Energy in India
- Use of Nuclear Power

## **5. Defence Technology 348-362**

- DRDO
- The Missile System
- Types of Missiles
- India's Missile Development Programme
- Indian Navy Ships
- Submarines
- Tank and Armoured Vehicles
- Unnamed Aerial Vehicles
- Aircrafts and Helicopters

## **6. Fundamentals of Laser Technology 363-369**

- Laser Technology
- Major Components of Laser

- Types of Laser
- Applications of Laser
- Future Scope of Laser Technology
- Major Laser Research Institutions in India

## **7. Computer and Information Technology 370-388**

- History of Computer
- Classification of Computer
- Generations of Computer
- Hardware
- Software
- Computer Network
- Internet
- Communication Technology
- Blockchain
- Cyber Security Mechanism in India

## **8. Robotics and Artificial Intelligence 389-394**

- Robotics

- Automation
- Artificial Intelligence
- Advantages of Integration Artificial Intelligence into Robotics
- Robotics Institutions in India

## **9. Modern Advancements in Science and Technology 395-399**

- Introduction
- Big Data Technology
- Narco-Analysis, Polygraph and Brain-Mapping
- Hydroponics
- Aeroponics
- Bio-Digester Tank-DRDO
- Hyperloop, Chatbot, HAPI Fork, Space Monkey
- India's First Arctic Research Station: Himadri

## **Appendix 401-416** **UPSC Mains PYQs 417-418**