

# Contents

## POLITY

### 1. Constitutional Development

1-12

- Introduction
- Constitutional Development Under the Company (1773-1858)

### 2. Making of the Indian Constitution

13-20

- Constituent Assembly
- Enactment and Enforcement of the Constitution

### 3. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution

21-29

- Introduction
- Features of Indian Constitution
- Nature of the Indian Constitution

### 4. The Preamble

30-37

- Preamble of the Indian Constitution
- Preamble as Part of the Constitution

### 5. The Union and Its Territory

38-47

- Introduction
- Constitutional Provisions related to creation of New States
- Reorganisation of States
- Committees and Commissions for Creating New State
- Formation of Union Territories
- Creation of New States

### 6. Citizenship

48-58

- Meaning of Citizenship
- Types of Citizenship
- Citizenship Act, 1955
- Indian Citizenship for Foreign Nationals

### 7. Fundamental Rights

59-78

- Introduction

- Constitutional Provision
- Classification of Fundamental Rights
- Right to Equality (Articles 14-18)
- Right to Freedom (Articles 19 to 22)
- Right Against Exploitation (Articles 23 and 24)
- Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25 to 28)
- Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29 and 30)
- Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)
- Power of Parliament to Make Laws for Armed forces
- Legislation Effecting Certain Fundamental Rights
- Suspension of Fundamental Rights

### 8. Directive Principles of State Policy

79-86

- Introduction
- Amendments made in the Directive Principles.
- Implementation of DPSP criticism of Directive Principles

### 9. Fundamental Duties

87-91

- Introduction
- Fundamental Duties in Indian Constitution

### 10. The President

92-104

- Introduction
- Constitutional Position of the President
- Comparison between Indian and American President
- Presidents of India

### 11. Vice-President

105-109

- The Vice-President
- Vice-President as Acting President
- Difference between president and vice-president

### 12. Prime Minister and Council of Ministers

110-118

- Prime Minister
- Council of Ministers
- Cabinet Committees

### 13. Parliament

119-147

- Parliament of India
- Rajya Sabha
- Lok Sabha
- Parliamentary Committees

### 14. State Executive

148-160

- Introduction
- Governor
- Chief Minister
- State Council of Ministers

### 15. State Legislature

161-171

- Organisation and Composition of State Legislature
- Legislative Council
- Legislative Assembly
- Presiding officers of the State Legislature
- Legislative Procedures in State Legislature

### 16. The Judiciary

172-200

- Introduction
- The Supreme Court
- Various Doctrines
- The High Court
- Judicial Review
- Alternative Dispute Resolution
- Subordinate Courts
- Tribunals

### 17. Constitutional Provisions of Union Territories

201-207

- Union Territories (UTs)
- Administration of Union Territories

# MagBook

- Legislature in Union Territories (UTs)
  - Home Minister's Advisory Committees for Union Territories
  - High Courts for Union Territories
- 18. Scheduled and Tribal Areas 208-213**
- Constitutional Provisions
  - Administration and Control of Scheduled and Tribal Areas
- 19. Special Provisions for Certain Classes 214-224**
- Introduction
  - Scheduled Castes
  - Scheduled Tribes
  - Measures and Safeguards to Uplift the Condition of SCs and STs
  - National Commission for SCs and STs
  - Special Schemes and Programmes for SCs and STs
  - Other Backward Classes
  - Economically Weaker Section (EWS)
  - Minorities
- 20. Indian Federalism and Centre-State Relations 225-244**
- Historical Background of Indian Federalism
  - Evolution of Federalism in India
  - Centre-State Relations
  - Cooperation between the Centre and the States
  - Inter-State Relations
  - Inter-State Council
- 21. Emergency Provisions 245-254**
- Constitutional Provisions
  - President's Rule or State Emergency (Article 356)
  - Financial Emergency (Article 360)
  - Punchhi Commission on Emergency Provisions
- 22. Special Provisions for Some States 255-260**
- Special Provisions for Some States
- 23. Local Government (Panchayats and Municipalities) 261-278**
- Local Self-Government
  - Evolution of Panchayati Raj Institutions
  - 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act, 1992
  - Urban Government
  - 74th Constitutional Amendment Act, 1992
  - Co-operative Societies
- 24. Public Services in India 279-286**
- Evolution of the Civil Services in India
  - Democracy in India
- 25. Electoral Process and Political Dynamics 287-308**
- Introduction
  - Election Commission
  - Election Procedure
  - Political Parties
  - Regional Parties
  - Coalition Politics in India
  - Election Laws
  - Pressure Groups
- 26. Official Languages 309-316**
- Introduction
  - Official Language of the Union
  - Commission and Committee of Parliament on official Language.
  - Regional Languages
  - Language of the Judiciary and Text of Laws
  - Special Directives for Linguistic Minorities
  - Authoritative Text : Hindi Language
  - Constitutional Provisions
- 27. Amendment of the Constitution 317-328**
- Introduction
- 28. Constitutional and Non-Constitutional Bodies 329-354**
- Constitutional Bodies
  - Non-Constitutional Bodies
- 29. Governance 355-366**
- Governance
  - Transparency
  - Accountability
  - Right to Information Act
  - e-Governance
  - Citizen's Charter
- 30. Miscellaneous (Political Theories and Ideologies Foreign Policy, Panchsheel Agreement, NAM etc.) 367-380**
- Political Theory : An Introduction
  - Foreign Policy of India
  - India and its Neighbouring Countries
  - Appendix 381-388
  - Indian Constitution at a Glance
  - Order of Precedence
  - National Symbols
  - National Song
  - National Anthem
  - National Emblem
  - National Flag
  - National Calendar
  - National Tree
  - National Flower
  - National Bird
  - National Animal
- UPSC Mains Exams Questions 389-394**